GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Registered Housing Association Number: HAC226 Charity Registration Number: SC045936

FCA Reference Number: 2337R (S)

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED

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GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Members of the management committee

David Cooper

(Chairperson)

Vikki Dallas

(Vice Chair)

Craig Callan

(Treasurer) (Secretary)

Heather Laing Elizabeth Cooper

(Committee Member)

Patryk Topolski

(Committee Member)

Colette Rooney Blanche McGinn (Committee Member)

Eddie Dallas

(Committee Member) (Committee Member)

Przemek Jozwik Nicholas Hill

(Committee Member)

Sandra Rodger

(Committee Member)

Grant Kennedy

(Committee Member) (Committee Member)

Alex Fenton Anne Gilmour

Lisa Viola

(Committee Member)

(Committee Member)

(Committee Member)

(Committee Member)

Fiona Shearer (Committee Member) Maz Shakoor

Appointed 20 September 2022 Appointed 20 September 2022 Appointed 28 February 2023 Resigned 14 September 2022 Resigned 20 September 2022 Resigned 23 May 2023

Resigned 27 June 2023

Appointed 21 June 2022, Resigned

28 February 2023

Executive officers

Cathy Brien

(Director)

Registered office

70 Smith Avenue

Wishaw ML2 OLD

Auditor

French Duncan LLP trading as AAB **Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor** 133 Finnieston Street Glasgow G3 8HB

Bankers

Clydesdale Bank Plc 66 Queen Street Glasgow **G13DS**

Solicitors

Harper Macleod LLP The Ca'd'oro 45 Gordon Street Glasgow G13PE

Financial consultants

A.C. Davidson Co. **Dunskaith Place** Glasgow G34 0AZ

The Management Committee presents their report and the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2023.

Legal Status

The co-operative is a registered non-profit making organisation under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 HAC226. The co-operative is governed under its Rule Book. The co-operative is a Registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SC045936.

Principal Activities

The principal activities of the co-operative are to provide good quality, affordable rented accommodation for those in housing need.

Review of business and future developments

Current Year

2022/23 financial year was spent dealing with a number of issues arising since the global pandemic, including inflation, cost of living crisis and rising fuel costs. This presented us with challenges in relation to maintaining essential service delivery and protecting the safety and well-being of tenants, committee members and staff.

Despite the challenges, the Co-operative had a satisfactory year. Although returning a deficit of £1,999 this can be attributed to an actuarial loss of £75,000 in respect of the pension scheme.

We successfully continued to operate from Centrepoint to meet the needs of our community. Adapting to the challenges of the pandemic allowed us to engage with our tenants and the wider community even more. Through funding from a wide range of stakeholders - The most notably being the Investing in Communities Fund and the Big Lottery. We continued to adapt to the challenges of the pandemic by engaging with and providing both direct and in-direct support to our tenants and the wider community. Through funding from a wide range of stakeholders we were able restart and deliver a wide range of new community activities and events to help build greater community resilience and recovery.

We have operated within Centrepoint community facility throughout the year and our doors have been open to the public for all of 2022/23. We developed a hybrid working policy for staff during the year. The majority of staff work in the office each day and have been very flexible during and post pandemic.

We take Landlord Health and Safety seriously. An audit was carried by an independent consultant in August 2022. Action Plans were put in place for the areas where more work was required and we worked towards full compliance in this area throughout the year.

We carried out a self-assessment against all the Scottish Housing Regulators (SHR)'s Regulatory Standards to ensure compliance with each. An action plan was put in place which we worked on throughout the year ensuring that we were 100% compliant or working towards compliance with the standards. This allowed us to complete our Assurance Statement for the SHR.

A comprehensive review of our Business Plan took place which included:

- Reviewing our 30 year financial projections, including sensitivity analysis which allowed us to ensure that the Coop is financially viable.
- Revising our 5 year investment plan.
- Updating our Risk Management Strategy

Updating our Asset Management Strategy.

While we await further guidance on the Energy Efficiency Standard for Social Housing (EESSH2) we will still work towards the outcomes previously set out.

A Stock Condition (SCS) Survey was carried out to assist us on how we should focus on service delivery and the continuation of our capital spend programme. The Management Committee had to take the difficult decision to pause planned maintenance work for the following year due to the economic climate. Fortunately, our SCS allowed for this decision being made and we will resume our planned investment programme as soon as possible.

We attracted new Management Committee members through our recruitment campaign who have a wide range of skills and knowledge which in turn strengthened our Management Committee. All committee members have various skills however we had 2 housing professionals on the governing body during 2022/23. Our Management Committee meetings were mainly in person with the opportunity for Members to join remotely. At the year-end our total committee numbers were 15.

Our AGM was held in person and via video link in September 2022 which resulted in a healthy attendance.

A full Tenant Satisfaction Survey was carried out resulting in high satisfaction levels and we were delighted with the results of the survey.

We continued with our Programme of Internal Audit during the year and again to ensure we are delivering in line with our policies and procedures. Recent internal audits focused on arrears and landlord safety.

We have managed to achieve 100% compliance with our annual gas servicing to all affected properties. Prior to the start of the year we also achieved 100% compliance with the replacement and installation of smoke, heat and carbon monoxide detectors to all of our homes. In addition we can report 100% compliance with our duty to carry electrical inspection reports to each of our properties.

We continued with our successful and resilient staff sharing agreement with Forgewood Housing Coop in Motherwell. This has been in place for 26 years and allows for both co-ops to perform and operate at a high level.

Staff Development is very important to the Coop and appraisals and development plans were put in place for each staff member and training provided for both staff and committee members.

The Future

Our Business Plan review during 22/23 will carry forward into 23/24 and help us to shape our services for the future.

The current operating environment presents us with significant challenges including:

- Cost of Living Crisis
- Higher Inflation / Economic Uncertainty
- Tenant & Resident Safety
- The Covid-19 pandemic recovery
- Brexit
- Global Conflict

- Raising Fuel Costs
- Political Uncertainty
- Changes to Legislation
- Green Energy
- High interest rates:
- Low consumer confidence;
- Increasing challenges for claimants of Universal Credit
- Increase in material and labour costs

Affordability and Value for Money will have a major impact on our tenants and our focus will be to assist and sign post them to agencies to help them with their finances during this financial crisis. Our Advice For Tenants And Residents (AFTAR) service continues to help our tenants and residents through challenging times and this has helped Garrion tenants receive £89,166 in 'client financial gains' for the year.

When we review rents on annual basis we will work and consult with tenants to ensure rents are set fairly and we are in the position to carry out our Planned Maintenance Programme.

To face these challenges, we will continue putting service delivery at the heart of our operations, and continue to provide good quality, affordable accommodation. We will do this by working in different ways, investing in new technology and hardware to enable staff to work remotely and for effective Governance and by re-profiling our building, maintenance and repairs programmes.

Garrion Peoples Housing Co-operative is committed to creating a safe and healthy environment for our staff, clients and all who come into contact with our services. We will carry out a compliance review on our Landlord Health and Safety by an external consultant to satisfy the requirements of the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Risk Management, Strategy and Objectives

The Management committee and staff have considered the current and future issues in our external operating environment and what implications they might have for the organisation. We also looked internally at our strengths and weaknesses and considered how these can, as appropriate, be built upon and/or improved. Finally, we reviewed the risks we face and consider how best to address these in terms of being able to avoid, mitigate or manage each key risk.

Political/legislative risks will be alleviated by developing a strategy to protect the co-operatives revenue and assist tenants to deal with Welfare Reform and ensure staff receive the necessary training.

There are a number of economic risks to the organisation predominantly the cost of living crisis and we have built in provisions in our Business Plan to address these issues.

Further Strategic Risks affecting the business in the future will be Demographical/Social, Technological, Legislative Environmental and Competitive risks and our Risk management strategy has plans in place to address how the cooperative will address these strategic risks.

Committee and staff both acknowledged that protecting rental affordability will need to be a key focus of GPHC's future business given major challenges on the horizon including the current economic context and new national quality and energy efficiency standards.

As an organisation we will be assessing the future sustainability of our flatted accommodation, which represents a high percentage of our homes. Going forward this will be major work stream in building the future GPHC business plan. Discussions with management committee have taken place regarding the potential that future rental increases above the current business plan formula of inflation only, may be required.

This approach could help to protect business plan fundability, given the potential requirement to undertake additional borrowing to fund future investment requirements.

The co-operative also recognised that the good intelligence we have on the condition of our asset base, as well as our commitment to investment in the stock, provides a strong basis to develop GPHC's future asset strategy despite the investment challenges we face.

The Committee agreed that there needs to be a strategic commitment to developing the capacity of GPHC's people — both Committee members and staff. It was recognised that the current Committee and staff knowledge and skills is both a driving and resilient force.

The aim was to align the organisation to the changing environment to manage threats and take advantage of opportunities that further our Strategic Objectives below:

Objective 1 – We will conduct ourselves in an open and accountable manner, displaying high standards of corporate governance and financial control.

In summary, we will:

- Strengthen our Committee through a recruitment campaign to bolster both numbers and the range of skills on our Committee. This will also be an important part of succession planning to make sure the governing body is shaped for the future;
- Continue to deliver a training programme to develop our Management Committee to ensure that
 individually and collectively, they demonstrate high levels of effective governance over the organisation
 at this time of change. This includes a comprehensive programme of induction and development for new
 committee members which will incorporate e-learning;
- Continue to review our governance/ finance and service policies. All staff and tenants will be encouraged
 to actively participate in the development of key policies to ensure all policies and related procedures are
 up to date, reflect good practice and are embedded in our operations. Regular in-house training will be
 carried out on new policies and procedures as they are introduced for staff and committee;
- Governance self-assessment is a key priority for the Co-operative. During 2022, the Committee and senior managers continued the comprehensive self-assessment of our governance framework, which was supported by experienced, independent consultants. This exercise will be reviewed annually in order to produce the Co-operatives Annual Assurance Statement for the SHR;
- Committee Appraisal. The annual Committee appraisal is led by the Director /Depute Director and an
 external consultant. This process covers assessment of individual committee members' contribution, plus
 evaluation of how the Committee functions collectively. An overall report is produced as part of this
 exercise which informs the individual and collective Committee training and development priorities for
 the year ahead.

Objective 2 – We will deliver excellent services in consultation with tenants and stakeholders.

- We always seek to improve the performance that we currently achieve against performance Indicators of the Annual Return of the Charter (ARC) and also in line with SHR Regulatory standards;
- Our firm focus will always be on finding and delivering the right solutions, at the right time and in the right manner to suit the need of individual customers;
- Our tenants are at the heart of the service. We enjoy high levels of tenant satisfaction with our service, however we cannot be complacent and will continue to conduct our 3 yearly tenant satisfaction survey along with our repairs service satisfaction surveys carried out on a daily basis. This will allow us to review our strategic and operational plans and adjust them where appropriate to reflect tenant feedback. This will allow us to focus on Customer Service Excellence;
- We will review our Tenant Participation Strategy to reflect current sector best practice on an annual basis;
- Review the staff performance appraisal system and promote staff health, safety and wellbeing;
- Invest in staff and Committee development;
- Invest in the community by capacity building.

Objective 3 – Effective management of our homes will always be our core business. We will provide quality homes in a desirable neighbourhood

In 2023/24, we will:-

- Build on the existing knowledge on the condition of our stock by carrying out additional surveys over the coming years supplemented by operational knowledge to create a full and accurate picture of investment needs and stock performance. A Stock Condition Survey took place in December 2022;
- Produce a robust investment programme, as part of the Asset Management strategy using stock condition information and ensure adequate funding is in place;
- Develop schemes to alleviate fuel poverty;
- Ongoing review of customer satisfaction;
- Invest in the Community.

Objective 4 – We will seek to improve our financial strength and deliver value for money through continuous staff sharing arrangements with Forgewood Housing Co-operative.

- We will maintain the solid financial base of the organisation now and in the future. We have updated our budgets and long term financial assumptions to ensure they fully reflect our long term stock investment needs and will ensure that we manage our service in line with or better than budget assumptions;
- We remain conscious that we want to keep our management costs as low as possible, yet ensure that we
 maintain and improve the standards of service to customers. We can do this by continuing to share
 services with Forgewood Housing Co-operative and local RSLs/ partners;
- Undertake a rent comparison/affordability analysis annually.

Objective 5 - Develop our People and Staff

We recognise the vital importance of strong and visionary leadership from the Committee and senior team to developing our staff to be the best they can be.

In 2023/24, we will help achieve this by-:

- Conducting Annual Committee and staff performance evaluations to ensure all parties understand the vision, values, strategic direction and delivery commitments of the organisation and their part in achieving same;
- From this, we will create learning and development plans to ensure Committee and staff members are trained and developed to deliver on expectations and to reach their full potential;
- We will ensure new members undergo comprehensive induction and future development and training;
- Create a positive culture of continuous and never-ending improvement Focus on excellent customer service;
- Value and invest in all our people.

Objective 6 – Continue our role as a community anchor by providing services and improving our communities to grow and thrive.

In 2023/24 we will help achieve this by:

- Safeguard our culture of innovation, customer/business and excellence;
- Continue with learning and development for committee and staff;
- Ensure succession planning is discussed at regular intervals for both staff and committee.
- Review services delivered to older people across the business.
- Attract new grant funding for regeneration and wider role projects.
- Explore opportunities for selling services.

All of the above needs to be translated into practical tasks with timescales and targets and named individuals taking ownership of delivery.

Committee of Management and Executive Officers

The members of the Management Committee and the Executive Officers are listed on page 1.

Going Concern

The Management Committee has reviewed the results for this year and has also reviewed the projections for the next five years. The Management Committee has considered the risks associated with its activities and has updated its plans and financial projections to ensure that it is able to manage those risks to minimise any financial implications and uncertainties. It therefore has a reasonable expectation that the co-operative has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, the going concern basis has been adopted in these financial statements. Further details are given in the going concern accounting policy in note 1.

Statement of Management Committee's responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 require The Management Committee to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the co-operative and of the surplus or deficit of the co-operative for that year. In preparing those Financial Statements, the Management Committee is required to:-

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements;
- Prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the co-operative will continue in business;
- Prepare a statement on internal Financial Control.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the co-operative and to enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements - 2019. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the co-operative and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the co-operative's suppliers are paid promptly.

The Management Committee must in determining how amounts are presented within items in the income and expenditure account and balance sheet, have regard to the substance of the reported transaction or arrangement, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practices.

In so far as the Management Committee are aware:

- There is no relevant audit information (information needed by the Housing Co-operative's auditor in connection with preparing their report) of which the co-operative's auditor is unaware, and
- The Management Committee have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Housing Co-operative's auditor is aware of that information.

Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Management Committee acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the co-operative has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- The reliability of financial information used within the co-operative, or for publication;
- The maintenance of proper accounting records; and
- The safeguarding of assets against unauthorized use or disposition.

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of Internal Financial Control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the co-operative's systems include ensuring that:

- Formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and
 rules relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the
 unauthorised use of co-operative's assets;
- Experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual
 appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- Forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Management Committee
 to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the
 financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- Quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable, and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- Regulatory returns are prepared, authorized, and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies;
- All significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorization procedures, through the Management Committee;
- The Management Committee receive reports from management and from the external and internal auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and that a general review of the major risks facing the co-operative is undertaken; and
- Formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Management Committee has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the co-operative for the year ended 31 March 2023. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

Auditors

A resolution to re-appoint the auditor, French Duncan LLP, trading as AAB, Chartered Accountants, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

By order of Management Committee

Heather Laing, Secretary

Date: 19/09/2023

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED REPORT BY THE AUDITOR TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

In addition to our audit of the Financial Statements, we have reviewed your statement on page 8 & 9 concerning the co-operative's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis of Opinion

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements relating to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Auditing Practices Board. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the co-operative's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reasons given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement on Internal Financial Control on page 8 & 9 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards with the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the Financial Statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of The Management Committee and Officers of the co-operative, and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that The Management Committee's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the co-operative's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls.

French Duncan LLP trading as AAB

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor 133 Finnieston Street Glasgow G3 8HB

Date: 20 September 2023

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Garrion People's Housing Co-operative Limited for the year ended 31 March 2023 which comprise a statement of comprehensive income, statement of financial position, statement of cash flows, statement of changes in reserves and related notes. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards including FRS 102 - The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland.

In our opinion the Financial Statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the co-operative's affairs as at 31 March 2023 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Part 6 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements February 2019.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs UK) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the housing co-operative in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the management committee members' use of the going concern basis of accounting in preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the co-operative's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the management committee members with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections in this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information contained in the Management Committee's report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Management Committee are responsible for the other information.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you, if in our opinion:

- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained; or,
- the co-operative has not kept proper accounting records; or,
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the books of account of the co-operative; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of committee members

As explained more fully in the management committee's responsibilities statement set out on page 8, the committee members are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Management Committee determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Management Committee are responsible for assessing the housing cooperative's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the committee members either intend to liquidate the housing co-operative or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under the co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and report in accordance with the Acts and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is
 sufficient and appropriate to provide the basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material
 misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve
 collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness
 of the housing co-operative's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the committee members.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Management Committee's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the co-operative's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the housing co-operative to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure, and content of the financial statements, including the
 disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a
 manner than achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities Including fraud

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the responsible individual ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities, and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the co-operative through discussions with management and Management Committee members and from our sector knowledge;

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

- we focused on specific laws and regulations, including those specified by the Scottish Housing Regulator, which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the co-operative, including the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice for Social Housing Providers 2018 and Determination of Housing Requirements 2019, and data protection, anti-bribery, employment, and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and committee members; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the co-operative's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management and Management Committee members as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected, and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed high level analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- enquiring of management and Management Committee members as to actual and potential litigation and claims;
- reviewing correspondence with Scottish Housing Regulator.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance.

Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the Management Committee and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the co-operative's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 87 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the co-operative's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the co-operative and the co-operative's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

French Duncan LLP trading as AAB

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor

133 Finnieston Street

Glasgow

G3 8HB

Date: 20 September 2023

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

	Notes	2023 £	2022 £
Revenue Operating costs	2 2	1,365,688 <u>(1,182,876)</u>	1,275,630 (1,135,052)
Operating surplus Interest receivable and other similar income Interest payable and other similar charges Other finance charges	2, 8 e 7 7	182,812 1,949 (110,588) (1,172) (109,811)	140,578 126 (49,824) (4,000) (53,698)
Surplus for the year	8	73,001	86,880
Other comprehensive income Actuarial (loss)/gain in respect of pension scheme Total comprehensive (loss)/income	22	(75,000)	106,000

The results for the year relate wholly to continuing activities.

The financial statements were approved by the Management Committee, authorised for issue, and signed on its behalf on 19 September 2023



GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

		Notes		2023 £		2022 £
Non-current a	ssets					
	erties - depreciated cost	10(a)		5,475,563		5,558,286
Other tangible	e fixed assets	10(b)		2,053,989		2,089,720
Investments				1		1
			_	7,529,553	-	7,648,007
				,		, .
Current assets	5					
Debtors		11	150,581		162,035	
Investments		12	-		31,011	
Cash at bank a	and in hand	_	750,397	-	863,056	
			900,978		1,056,102	
Creditors:	amounts falling due within	1				
	one year	13 _	(292,298)		(406,119)	
Net current a	ssets		_	608,680	_	649,983
Total assets le	ess current liabilities			8,138,233		8,297,990
Creditors:	amounts falling due after					
	more than one year		-			
	housing property loans	14		(2,404,733)		(2,556,258)
Provisions fo	r liabilities					
	Pension - defined benefit					
	liability	22		(61,000)		(8,000)
Deferred inco	ome					
Social housin	g grants	17		(2, 130, 866)		(2,185,706)
Other grants		17	_	(83,251)	_	(87,656)
			=	3,458,383	=	3,460,370
Eguity						
Share capital		18		71		59
Revenue rese		18		3,458,312		3,460,311
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			-	3,458,383	-	3,460,370
			=		:	

The financial statements were approved by the Management Committee, authorised for issue, and signed on its behalf on 19 September 2023



GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

	Notes		2023 £		2022 £
Net cash inflow from operating activities	15	-	175,162	_	271,623
Investing activities					
Acquisition and construction of housing					
properties and components Other grant received		(30,796)		(69,856) 	
Net cash (outflow) from investing activities		_	(30,796)	<u>-</u>	(69,856)
Net cash inflow before financing			144,366		201,767
Financing activities					
Issue of ordinary share capital		14		14	
Interest received		1,949		126	
Interest paid		(111,760)		(53,824)	
Loan principal repayments		(147,228)		(165,030)	
Net cash outflow from financing		_	(257,025)	_	(218,714)
Decrease in cash			(112,659)		(16,947)
Opening cash and cash equivalents		<u></u>	863,056		880,003
Closing cash and cash equivalents		=	750,397	_	863,056

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN CAPITAL AND RESERVES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

	Share capital <u>£</u>	Revenue reserve <u>£</u>	Total <u>£</u>
Balance as at 1 April 2022	59	3,460,311	3,460,370
Issue of shares	14	-	14
Cancelled shares	(2)	-	(2)
Surplus for year	-	73,001	73,001
Other comprehensive income	-	(75,000)	(75,000)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	71	3,458,312	3,458,383
	Share capital <u>£</u>	Revenue reserve <u>£</u>	Total <u>£</u>
Balance as at 1 April 2021	45	3,267,431	3,267,476
Issue of shares	14	-	14
Cancelled shares	-	-	-
Surplus for year	-	86,880	86,880
Other comprehensive income	-	106,000	106,000

1. Principal accounting policies

Legal status

The co-operative is incorporated under the Co-operative and Community Benefits Societies Act 2014 and is registered by the Financial Conduct Authority. The co-operative is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Statement of Recommended Practice for Social Housing Providers 2018 and comply with the requirements of the Determination of Housing Regulator.

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgement in applying the co-operative's accounting policies (see below).

The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

Going Concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis after consideration of the future prospects of the co-operative, its long-term financial forecasts for the next five years, and the certainty of cash flow from rental of social housing stock. The co-operative has taken into account any ongoing impact of the current economic uncertainties and inflationary pressures in its consideration and is satisfied that the co-operative has adequate resources to manage the impact of these issues on an ongoing basis.

Revenue

The co-operative recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised as expenditure is incurred as this is considered to be the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Government Grants are released to income over the expected useful life of the asset to which it relates.

Retirement Benefits

The co-operative participates in the Scottish Housing Association Defined Benefits Pension Scheme and retirement benefits to employees of the co-operative are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating co-operatives taken as a whole.

The co-operative accounts for the pension scheme on a defined benefit basis on its share of scheme assets and liabilities as determined by the actuary. Defined benefit costs are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income within operating costs. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised in Other Comprehensive Income. Further details of the scheme and its assumptions are included in note 22.

1. Principal accounting policies (continued)

Housing properties

Housing Properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Housing under construction and Land are not depreciated. The co-operative depreciates housing properties by major component on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful economic lives of each identified component. All components are categorised as Housing Properties within note 10(a). Impairment reviews are carried out if events or circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the components listed below is higher than the recoverable amount.

Component	Useful economic life
Land	Not depreciated
Structure	100 years
Boilers	12 years
Bathrooms	20 years
Windows	30 years
Kitchens	15 years
Heating systems	24 years
Roofs	40 years
Electrics	10 years
Closed door entry systems	20 years

Depreciation and impairment of other non-current assets

Non-Current Assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged on a straight-line basis over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:

Community centre	2% straight-line
Office equipment	25% straight-line
Motor vehicles	20% straight-line

The carrying value of non-current assets is reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting year.

Social housing grant and other grants in advance/arrears

Social housing grants and other capital grants are accounted for using the accrual method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which it relates.

Social housing grant attributed to individual components is written off to the Statement of Comprehensive Income when these components are replaced.

Social Housing Grant received in respect of revenue expenditure is credited to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the same year as the expenditure to which it relates.

Although Social Housing Grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

Sales of housing properties

First tranche Shared Ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

1. Principal accounting policies (continued)

Disposals under shared equity schemes are accounted for in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The remaining equity in the property is treated as a non-current asset investment, which is matched with the grant received.

Estimation uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting estimates. It also requires the Management Committee to exercise judgement in applying the co-operative's Accounting Policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements, is disclosed below:

Life cycle of components

The co-operative estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

Useful lives of other fixed assets

The useful lives of other fixed Assets are based on the knowledge of senior management at the cooperative with reference to expected asset life cycles.

Pension liabilities

This has relied on the actuarial assumptions of qualified actuaries which have been reviewed and are considered reasonable and appropriate. Assumptions in respect of discount rates and inflation will vary from year to year, as will the value of assets and will be dependent on circumstances at the date of valuation.

Housing grants

The co-operative estimates amortisation of grants based on the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

Leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Works to existing properties

The co-operative capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property.

1. Principal accounting policies (continued)

Key judgements made in the application of accounting policies

a) The categorisation of housing properties

In the judgement of the Management Committee the entirety of the co-operative's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

b) Identification of cash generating units

The co-operative considers its cash-generating units to be the scheme in which it manages its housing property for asset management purposes.

c) Pension liability

In May 2020 the co-operative received details from the Pension Trust of its share of assets, liabilities, and scheme deficit. The co-operative has used this information as the basis of the pension defined benefit liability as disclosed in these accounts. The Management Committee consider this the best estimate of their scheme liability.

Financial instruments - basic

The co-operative only enters into basic financial instrument transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities like rents, accounts receivable and payable, loans from banks and related parties.

These are recognised in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The co-operative's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. Particulars of revenue, operating costs, and operating surplus

	Operating surplus	78,129	62,449 140,578
	Operating costs	(1,060,252)	(74,800)
2022	Revenue	1,138,381	137,249 1,275,630
	Operating surplus £	91,523	91,289
	Operating costs	(1,090,215)	(92,661) (1,182,876)
2023	Revenue	1,181,738	183,950 1,365,688
	Note	m	4
		Social letting activities	Other activities Total

3. Particulars of income and expenditure from social lettings

	General needs housing £	Supported social housing accommodation £	Shared ownership housing £	2023 Total £	2022 Total £
Revenue from lettings Rent receivable net of identifiable					
service charges	1,105,405	-	-	1,105,405	1,070,480
Service charges receivable	-	-	-	-	-
Gross rents receivable	1,105,405	-		1,105,405	1,070,480
Less rent losses from voids	(6,538)	-		(6,538)	(3,015)
Net rents receivable	1,098,867		•	1,098,867	1,067,465
Amortisation of social housing & other grants	59,245	-	-	59,245	59,245
Revenue grants from local authorities	23,626	_	_	23,626	11,671
and other agencies Other revenue grants	-	•	-	-	-
Total income from social letting	1,181,738	*	•	1,181,738	1,138,381
Expenditure on social letting activities Management and maintenance					
administration costs	733,094	-	-	733,094	667,337
Stage 3 costs	30,032	-	•	30,032	10,610
Planned and cyclical maintenance				70.704	94,728
including major repairs	79,704		-	79,704	160,271
Reactive maintenance	150,950	-	•	150,950	17,187
Bad debts - rents and service charges	-	-	-	04.022	92,437
Depreciation of social housing	94,823		-	94,823	
Loss on disposal	1,612			1,612	17,682
Operating costs of social letting	1,090,215	-	*	1,090,215	1,060,252
Operating surplus on social letting activities	91,523	•		91,523	78,129
2022	78,129)	-	78,129	

GARRION PEOPLE'S HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. Particulars of income and expenditure from other activities

Operating surplus/ (deficit) 2022	- (8,632)	65,607	5,474
Operating surplus/ (deficit) 2023	. (1)	61,470	29,820 91,289 62,449
Operating costs other	, (28,607)	1 1 6	(54,054) (92,661) (74,800)
Operating costs bad debts	i i	r ı	
Total turnover	28,606	61,470	183,950
Other income £	28,606	61,470	183,950
Supporting people income			
Other revenue grants		l I a	1
Grants from Scottish Ministers	, ,	, , ,	1
	Stage 3 adaptations Wider Role activities Contracted out services for	RSL's Factoring income Other income/ (expenditure)	Total from other activities Total from other activities for 2022

5. Board members and officers emoluments

The officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Management Committee, managers, and employees of the co-operative.

No emoluments have been paid to any member of the management committee.

	2023	2022
	£	£
Aggregate emoluments payable to officers with emoluments		
greater than £60,000 (excluding pension contributions)	•	-
Emoluments payable to the directors (excluding		
pension contributions)	41,430	40,604
Pension contributions paid on behalf of the directors	-	2,468
Total emoluments paid to key management personnel	80,412	88,914

No employee received remuneration amounting to more than £60,000 in either year.

Garrion People's Housing Co-operative (GPHC) operates a staff sharing agreement with Forgewood Housing Co-operative (FHC) in Motherwell. Director services are charged at 50% (2022 - 50%) to GPHC for one Director and 50% for one Depute Director.

During the year £1,226 (2022 - £Nil) was paid to committee members in respect of reimbursement of expenses.

6. Employee information

• •	2023	2022
	£	£
Staff costs during the year:		
Wages and salaries	372,060	352,877
Social security costs	26,709	28,083
Other pension costs	32,149	25,548
	430,918	406,508
The average number of full time equivalent persons employed	Number	Number
during the year was	9	9

7. Interest payable and similar charges

Bank loans and overdrafts Net pension interest cost	2023 £ 110,588 	2022 £ 49,824 4,000 53,824
8. Operating surplus for the year	2023 £	2022 £
Surplus is stated after charging/(crediting): Depreciation of tangible owned fixed assets Auditors' remuneration Loss on disposal of fixed assets Operating lease rentals Amortisation of capital grants	147,638 10,200 1,612 - (59,245)	143,544 7,980 17,682 - (59,245)

9. Tax on surplus on ordinary activities

The co-operative is a Registered Scottish Charity and is exempt from Corporation Tax on its charitable activities.

Non-current assets 10. Completed a) Housing Properties Housing shared ownership properties Total held for letting properties £ £ Cost 6,176,979 6,176,979 At start of year 13,712 13,712 Additions (2,261)(2,261)Disposals Transfers to stock 6,188,430 At end of year 6,188,430 Depreciation 618,693 618,693 At start of year 94,823 94,823 Charged during year (649) (649) Eliminated on disposal 712,867 712,867 At end of year Net book value 5,475,563 5,475,563 At end of year 5,558,286 At start of year 5,558,286

- 1. There were no impairment charges in the year.
- 2. There were no capitalised development administration charges in the year.
- 3. The co-operative's lenders have standard securities over housing property with a carrying value of £5,475,563 (2022 £5,558,286).

10. Non-current assets (continued)				
b) Other tangible assets	Community	0.66		
	centre	Office	Motor	
	£	equipment £	Vehicles	Total
Cost	-	-	£	£
At start of year	2,555,349	85,344	_	3 640 603
Additions	-,,	-	- 17,084	2,640,693
Disposals	-	-	-	17,084
At end of year	2,555,349	85,344	17,084	2,657,777
Depreciation				
At start of year	465,629	DE 244		
Charged during year	51,107	85,344	-	550,973
Disposals	51,107	-	1,708	52,815
At end of year	516,736	85,344	1,708	603,788
Net book value				
At end of year	2.020.642			
At start of year	2,038,613	-	15,376	2,053,989
,	2,089,720		<u> </u>	2,089,720
11. Debtors		20	23	2022
			£	£
Arrears of rent & service charges		F.7.0	70	
Less: Provision for doubtful debts		57,8		49,615
		(5,46		(15,077)
		52,4	09	34,538
Other debtors		79,2	37	106,915
Prepayments and accrued income		18,9		20,582
		150,58	 .	162,035
				102,033
12. Investments				

		2023		2022
		£		£
Balance as at 1 April 2022		31,011		21.014
Disposals				31,011
Balance as at 31 March 2023		(31,011)	-	-
		-		31,011

13. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Housing loans	163,423	159,126
Trade payables	31,777	26,21 5
Rent in advance	37,677	35,487
Other taxation and social security	6,891	6,925
Other payables	34,634	131,774
Accruals and deferred income	17,896	46,592
	292,298	406,119
14. Creditors: Amounts falling due after one year		
	2023	2022
	£	£
Housing loans	2,404,733	2,556,258

All of the co-operative's bank borrowings are repayable on a monthly basis with the principal being amortised over the term of the loans.

Loans are secured by specific charges on the co-operative's properties. The co-operative has one fixed loan at 2% with all other loans operating on a variable rate of interest. The variable loans are linked to either Base Rate or 3-month LIBOR and the margins range between 1.6% and 2.5%.

The Bank loans are repayable as follows:	2023	2022
	£	£
Between one and two years	526,335	148,288
Between two and five years	493,782	472,412
In five years or more	_1,384,6 <u>16</u> _	1,935,558
,	2,404,733	2,556,258

15. Statement of cash flows

Reconciliation of operating surplus to balance as at 31 March 2023	2023	2022
Operating surplus	£ 182,812	£ 140,578
Depreciation Loss on disposal	147,638	143,544
Amortisation of capital grants Change in debtors	1,612 (59,245)	17,682 (59,245)
Change in creditors	11,454 (118,118)	(52,664)
Movement in pension liability Movement in investments	(22,000)	111,728 (30,000)
Cancelled shares	31,011 (2)	• -
Balance as at 31 March 2023	175,162	271,623

16. Analysis of changes in net debt

Reconciliation of net debt as at 31 March 2023

Cash at bank	1 April 2022 £	Cash flows	Non-cash changes £	31 March 2023 f
Debt due within one year Debt due after one year Current asset investments Net debt	863,056 (159,126) (2,556,258) 31,011 (1,821,317)	(112,659) 147,228 - (31,011) 3,558	(151,525) 151,525	750,397 (163,423) (2,404,733) - (1,817,759)

17. Deferred income

17. Deferred income		
	2023	2022
	£	£
Capital grants		
Balance as at 1 April 2022	2,185,706	2,240,546
Amortisation in Year	(54,840)	(54,840)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	2,130,866	2,185,706
Social housing grants		
Balance as at 1 April 2022	87,656	92,061
Additions in year	-	
Amortisation in Year	(4,405)	(4,405)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	83,251	87,656
Total deferred grants	2,214,117	2,273,362
This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehensive Inc	ome as follows:	
Amounts due within one year	59,245	59,245
Amounts due in one year or more	2,154,872	2,214,117
	2,214,117	2,273,362
18. Reserves		
Share capital	2023	2022
·	£	£
Shares of £1 each Issued and Fully Paid		
At 1 April 2022	59	45
Issued in year	14	14
Cancelled in year	(2)_	
At 31 March 2023	71	59

Each member of the co-operative holds one share of £1 in the co-operative. These shares carry no rights to dividends or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the co-operative. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

Reserves	2023 €	2022 £
At 1 April 2022	3,460,311	3,267,431
Surplus for year	73,001	86,880
SHAPS pension adjustment	<u> 75,000</u>	106,000
At 31 March 2023	3,608,312	3,460,311

19. Housing stock

The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:-	2023 No.	2022 No.
General needs - new build	252	252

20. Related party transactions

Members of the Management Committee are related parties of the co-operative as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102. The related party relationships of the members of the Management Committee are summarised as:

- 11 Members are tenants of the co-operative
- No Members are factored owners
- Management Committee members cannot use their position to their advantage. Any transactions between
 the co-operative and any entity with which a Management Committee member has a connection with is
 made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms.

Transactions with Management Committee members were as follows:

- Rent Received from Tenants on the Committee ~ £44,227.
- Factoring income received from Owner Occupiers in the Committee £NIL.
- At the year-end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members of the Committee were £1,469.
- At the year-end total rent arrears owed by Owner Occupiers of the Committee were £NIL.

21. Details of co-operative

The co-operative is a Registered Society registered within the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The co-operative's principal place of business is 70 Smith Avenue, Wishaw, ML2 OLD.

The co-operative is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing in Wishaw.

22. Retirement benefit obligations

The co-operative participates in the Scottish Housing Associations' Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 150 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The Scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pension schemes in the UK.

The last triennial valuation of the scheme for funding purposes was carried out as at 30 September 2021. This valuation revealed a deficit of £27m. A Recovery Plan has been put in place to eliminate the deficit which ran to 30 September 2022.

The Scheme is classified as a 'last-man standing arrangement'. Therefore, the co-operative is potentially liable for other participating employers' obligations if those employers are unable to meet their share of the scheme deficit following withdrawal from the Scheme. Participating employers are legally required to meet their share of the Scheme deficit on an annuity purchase basis on withdrawal from the Scheme.

For financial years ending on or before 28 February 2019, it was not possible for the co-operative to obtain sufficient information to enable it to account for the Scheme as a defined benefit scheme, therefore the co-operative has accounted for the Scheme as a defined contribution scheme.

For financial years ending on or after 31 March 2019, it is possible to obtain sufficient information to enable the cooperative to account for the Scheme as a defined benefit scheme.

For accounting purposes, a valuation of the scheme is carried out with an effective date of 30 September each year. The liability figures from this valuation are rolled forward for accounting year-ends from the following 31 March to 28 February inclusive.

The latest accounting valuation was carried out as at 30 September 2022. The liability figures from this valuation were rolled forward for accounting year ends from 31 March 2023 to 28 February 2024 inclusive.

The liabilities are compared, at the relevant accounting date, with the co-operative's fair share of the Scheme's total assets to calculate the co-operative's net deficit or surplus.

22. Retirement benefit obligations (continued)

Present values of defined benefit obligation,

Fair value of assets and defined benefit asset (liability)

	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Fair value of plan assets	893	1,361
Present value of defined benefit obligation	954	1,369
Surplus (deficit) in plan Unrecognised surplus	(61)	(8)
Defined benefit asset (liability) to be recognised	-	-
Deferred tax	(61)	(8)
Net defined benefit asset (liability) to be recognised	(61)	(8)

Reconciliation of the impact of the asset ceiling

Period from 31	Period from 31
March 2022 to 31	March 2021 to 31
March 2023	March 2022
(£000s)	(£000s)
	(10000)
	•
	•
-	-
	March 2022 to 31 March 2023

Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the defined benefit obligation

	Period from 31	Period from 31
	March 2022 to 31	March 2021 to 31
	March 2023	March 2022
Defined by the state of the sta	(£000s)	(£000s)
Defined benefit obligation at start of period	1,369	1,346
Current service cost		,
Expenses	1	4
Interest expense	1	1
Contributions by plan participants	38	29
Actuarial losses (gains) due to scheme experience	(13)	- 149
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions	(23)	149
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions	(387)	(131)
Benefits paid and expenses	• •	•
Liabilities acquired in a business combination	(31)	(30)
Liabilities extinguished on settlements	•	•
Losses (gains) on curtailments	-	-
	-	-
Losses (gains) due to benefit changes	-	-
Exchange rate changes	_	_
Defined benefit obligation at end of period	954	1,369

22. Retirement benefit obligations (continued)

Reconciliation of opening and closing	balances of the fair value of plan assets

	Period from 31	Period from 31
	March 2022 to 31 March 2021 to	
	March 2023	March 2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	1,361	1,202
Interest income	38	26
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - gain (loss)	(498)	129
Contributions by the employer	23	34
Contributions by plan participants	-	-
Benefits paid and expenses	(31)	(30)
Assets acquired in a business combination	-	-
Assets distributed on settlements	-	-
Exchange rate changes	-	-
Fair value of plan assets at end of period	893	1,361

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period from 31 March 2022 to 31 March 2023 was £460,000.

Defined benefit costs recognised in Statement of Comprehensive Income (SOCI)

	Period from 31	Period from 31
	March 2022 to 31	March 2021 to 31
	March 2023	March 2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Current service cost	-	-
Expenses	1	1
Net interest expense	-	3
Losses (gains) on business combinations	-	-
Losses (gains) on settlements	-	-
Losses (gains) on curtailments	-	-
Losses (gains) due to benefit changes	-	•
Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of compreh income (SoCI)	ensive 1	4

Reconciliation of	defined hene	fit nension	liahility (SOFP)

	Period from 31	Period from 31
	March 2022 to 31	March 2021 to 31
	March 2023	March 2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Opening pension liability	8	144
Current service cost	-	•
Expenses	1	1
Net interest expense	-	3
Employer contributions	(23)	(34)
Actuarial (gain) / loss	75	(106)
Closing pension liability	61	8

22. Retirement benefit obligations (continued)

Defined benefit costs recognised in Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)

	CIT	
	Period from 31	Period from 31
	March 2022 to 31	March 2021 to 31
	March 2023	March 2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain (loss)	(498)	129
Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - gain (loss) Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the	13	(149)
present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss)	23	(5)
Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss)	387	131
Total actuarial gains and losses (before restriction due to some of the surplus not being recognisable) - gain (loss)	(75)	106
Effects of changes in the amount of surplus that is not recoverable (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain (loss)	-	-
Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income - gain (loss)	(75)	106

Assets

	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
CL L LE	(£000s)	(£000s)
Global Equity	24	269
Absolute Return	12	62
Distressed Opportunities	27	49
Credit Relative Value	34	44
Alternative Risk Premia	5	56
Emerging Markets Debt	7	50
Risk Sharing	65	44
Insurance-Linked Securities	25	29
Property	37	35
Infrastructure	96	
Private Debt	40	85
Opportunistic Illiquid Credit		34
High Yield	39	45
Opportunistic Credit	5	13
Cash		5
Corporate Bond Fund	4	4
Liquid Credit	1	86
Long Lease Property	-	9
Secured Income	30	39
Over 15 Year Gilts	60	73
Liability Driven Investment	-	1
Currency Hedging	378	329
Net Current Assets	2	(5)
Total assets	2	4
Intel assets		1,361

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investments in the employer's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by, the employer.

22. Retirement benefit obligations (continued)

Key	assu	mpti	ons
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	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
	% per annum	% per annum
Discount Rate	4.86%	2.79%
Inflation (RPI)	3.19%	3.57%
Inflation (CPI)	2.77%	3.19%
Salary Growth	3.77%	4.19%
	75% of	75% of
Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at retirement	maximum	maximum
•	allowance	allowance

The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2023 imply the following life expectancies:

	Life expectancy
	at age 65
	(Years)
Male retiring in 2023	20.5
Female retiring in 2023	23.0
Male retiring in 2043	21.7
Female retiring in 2043	24.4

Assumptions in respect of discount rates and inflation will vary from year to year, as will the value of assets and will be dependent on circumstances at the date of valuation.

23. Contingent liabilities

The pension withdrawal debt as at 30 September 2022 for Garrion People's Housing Co-operative Limited is £359,629.